

## Alternative Fuels

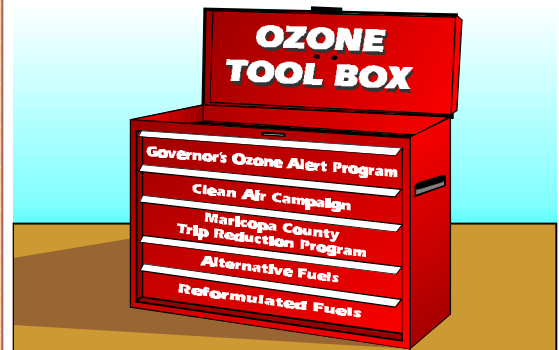
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December 6, 1999



## Ozone Toolbox



## Price Comparison

Joe's Fuel Station	
Premium Gasoline	1.40 <sup>9</sup>
Super Unleaded	1.35 <sup>9</sup>
Unleaded Gasoline	1.25 <sup>9</sup>
Diesel Fuel	1.10 <sup>9</sup>
CNG Motor Fuel	1.04 <sup>9</sup>
SPECIAL TODAY 44 OZ SOFT DRINK	



Alternative Fuels are very competitively priced.



## Sources of Alternative Fuels

- **Electricity**
  - Generated from water, coal, wind, and nuclear
- **Propane (LPG)**
  - Derived from processing natural gas and refining crude oil
- **Natural Gas**
  - Found in layers of coal, found in pockets while drilling for oil, and found in any renewable agricultural source and urban landfills
- **Hydrogen**
  - Derived from water
- **Bio-Diesel**
  - Combination of diesel and vegetable oil
- **Ethanol & Methanol**
  - Derived from crops like corn or wheat.





## AFV Savings Worksheet

### Cost Comparisons

	Honda Civic Gasoline	Honda Civic Natural Gas (ULEV)
Base price	15,630	20,730
Sales tax (7.0%)	1,094	-0-
Vehicle license tax	314	8
Sub-total	17,038	20,738
Arizona tax credit*	-0-	( 8,292)
Total	17,038	12,446
Total Savings		<b>\$4,592</b>

#### Notes:

\* For an Ultra Low Emission Vehicle, Arizona permits 40 % of the cost or \$7,500-whatever amount is greater. In this example 40% of \$20,730 equals \$8,292. This state tax credit can be carried forward for five years.

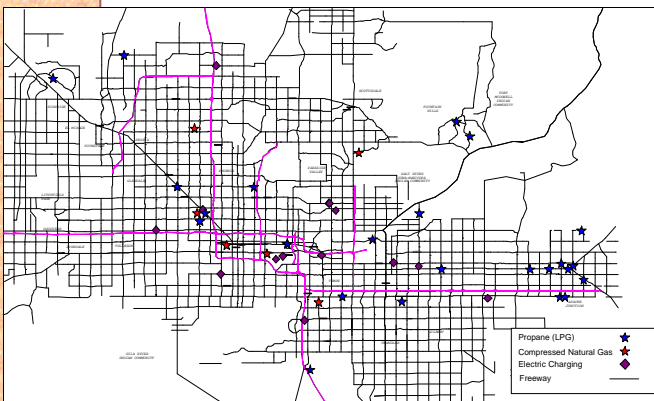


## Clean Cities Program



## Alternative Fuel Stations

### Public Access Stations in the Phoenix Metro Area



## Deer Valley Unified School District

- One of the largest school districts in Maricopa County
- 63 percent of their total fleet uses ethanol, electricity, bio-diesel, or compressed natural gas (CNG)
- High school students build and race electric vehicles.





## City of Tempe



- 50 transit buses use liquefied natural gas (LNG).
- Recently ordered 31 hybrid electric buses.
- Permits only alternative fuel boats on Tempe Town Lake.



## City of Phoenix



- In 1998, added 156 liquefied natural gas (LNG) buses to transit division
- The Municipal fleet (excluding transit) has over 1,260 alternative fuel vehicles
- Uses include dump and refuse collector trucks, police patrol vehicles, and administrative support vehicles.



## McKesson Water Products

- Example of a private fleet using alternative fuels.
- Used propane (LPG) in Arizona for past 25 years.
- 75 percent of their total local fleet uses propane.



## For more information

For information on the Clean Cities program and alternative fuel vehicles:  
U.S. Department of Energy Clean Cities

**1-800-CCITIES**

[www.ccities.doe.gov](http://www.ccities.doe.gov)

For information on Arizona incentive and requirements:  
Arizona Department of Commerce Energy Office

**602-280-1402**

[www.commerce.state.az.us/fr\\_energy.shtml](http://www.commerce.state.az.us/fr_energy.shtml)

For information on various air quality campaigns and  
the Trip Reduction Program in Maricopa County:  
Regional Public Transportation Authority (RPTA)

**602-262-RIDE**

[www.valleymetro.maricopa.gov](http://www.valleymetro.maricopa.gov)

For information on Maricopa Association of Governments  
and regional planning:

**602-254-6300**

[www.mag.maricopa.gov](http://www.mag.maricopa.gov)

